



# Innovative REAL ESTATE STRATEGIES

Market Signals; **What The Financial Markets Are Telling Us Now** 

# PETER RICCHIUTI TULANE UNIVERSITY

THE MATERIAL COVERED IN THIS PRESENTATION IS THE OPINION OF THE PRESENTER AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A RECOMMENDATION TO BUY OR SELL ANY OF THE SECURITIES MENTIONED. INVESTORS SHOULD SEEK THE COUNSEL OF THEIR FINANCIAL ADVISOR BEFORE MAKING ANY KIND OF INVESTMENT. THE PRESENTER MAY OR MAY NOT HOLD LONG OR SHORT POSITIONS IN ANY OF THE SECURITIES MENTIONED.

## PETER VS. DA' COACH

		6.87% 4.38%	
3. LEADE	Mike Ditka RS IN THE LOUSI		
	LEADERS IN THE LOUSIANA STOCK-PICKING CONTEST.		
RANK	PLAYER 9	6 GAIN	
1.	Troy Sampey	25.40%	
2.	Darryl Boykins	24.88%	
3.	Jason Nunnally	23.09%	
4.	Theodore Heine	22.81%	
5.	Harold Rienstra	22.50%	
6.	Stephen Eustis	22.38%	
7.	Melvin Harrison	22.13%	
8.	Robert Knight	22.02%	
9.	Jefferey Wilson	21.91%	
10.	Melissa Holmes	21.77%	
11.	Charisse Zanca	21.75%	
12.	Evans Blanchard	21.66%	
13.	Garry Gregory	21.64%	
14.	Daoling Zhang	21.52%	
15.	Joachim Fernandez	21.47%	
16.	George Guzzardo	21.42%	
17.	Ronald Landry	20.80%	
	Frank Giurintano	20.69%	
18.	Frank Glui II Italio		
18.	Jeff Stern	20.69%	

# THE FACTS

We are not entering another Great Depression. Following the Stock Market crash of 1929 the government:

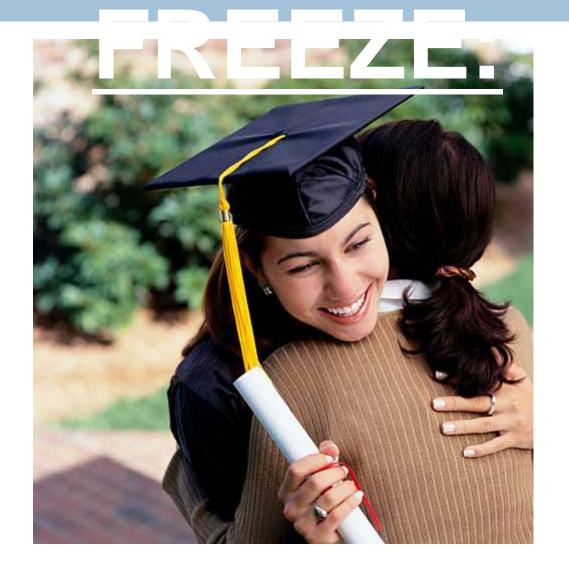
- Increased interest rates
- Increased Tariffs
- Slowed Government Spending

## A TYPICAL RECESSION

- Averages 14 months in length.
- Before this, we've had two recessions in the last 30 years (early 1990's and 2000 – 2001).
- They always end and the economy always rises to a higher plateau.

Source: U. S. Department of Economic Advisors

# NEW COLLEGE GRADUATES TO BE FROZEN UNTIL JOB MARKET IMPROVES



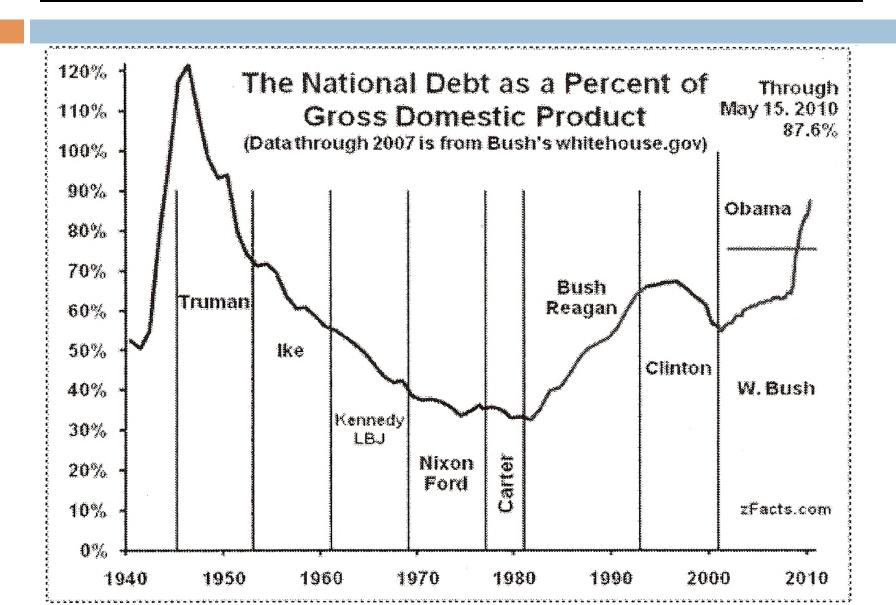
Source: The Onion

# WHITE HOUSE JESTER BEHEADED FOR MAKING FUN OF SOARING NATIONAL DEBT



Source: The Onion

## DIRECTION COUNTS

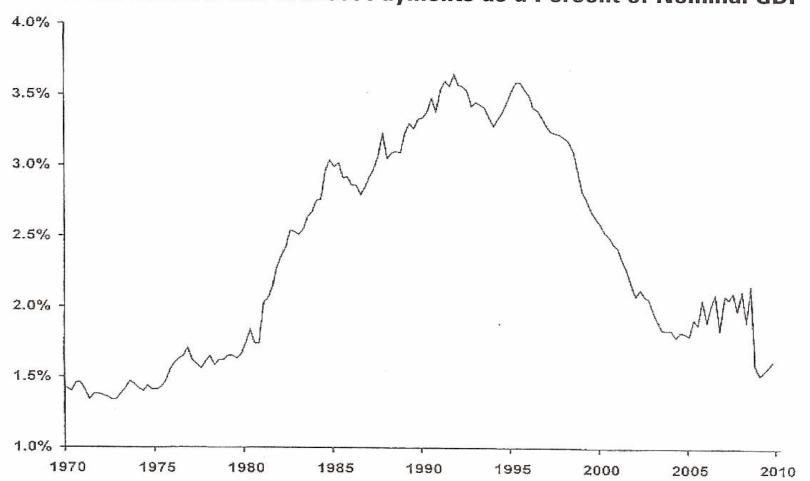


# PAYING IT DOWN

- Some Higher Taxes
- Some Budget Cuts
- Changes To Entitlement Programs
- Higher Revenue from a Rebounding Economy

# INTEREST BURDEN

U.S. Government Net Interest Payments as a Percent of Nominal GDP



Source: Wells Capital Management

## RANDOM THOUGHTS...

Tax evasion has added about three trillion dollars to the national debt over the past decade.

Just one in seven workers is of normal weight without a chronic health problem.

 Over the past 25 years college tuition has increased nearly 4 times the rate of inflation

Source: Motley Fool

# PROFITS COUNT, A LOT!

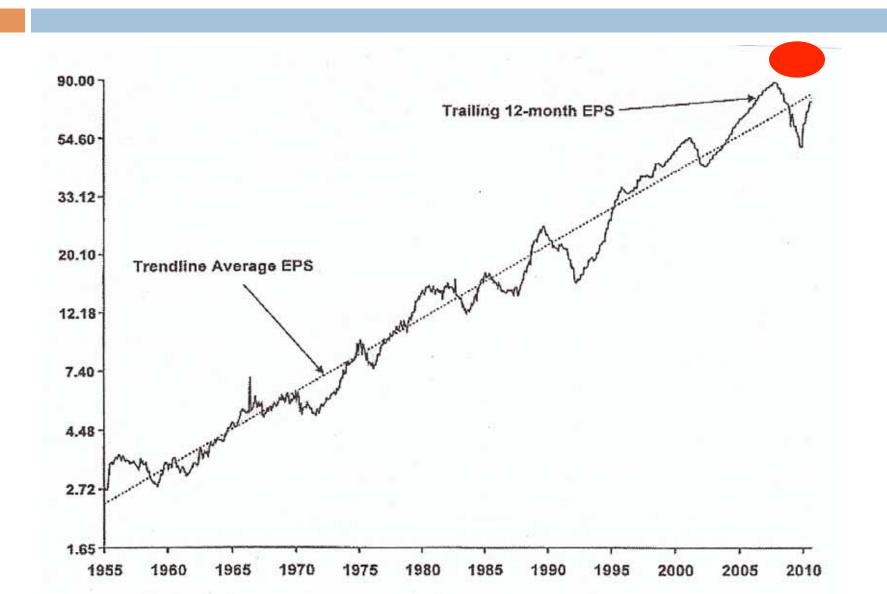
#### Since WW II

- Corporate profits up 110 fold
- Stock prices have risen 80 fold

Source: Standard & Poor's



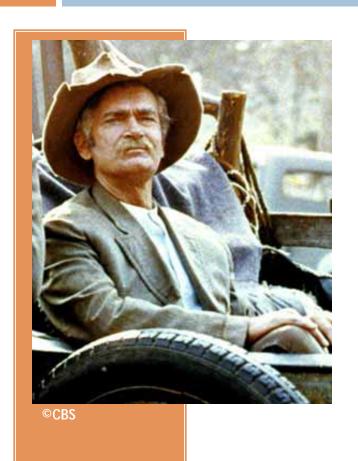
# S&P 500 EARNINGS



# ENERGY ISSUES

- Prices will remain stubbornly high
- Demand Strong Especially China and India
- Supply Weak
  - ■An inverse relationship between oil prices and world peace?

# NEW REFINERIES?



□NIMBY
□BANANA
□NOPE

## THE SAUDI ARABIA OF GAS

Very Cheap. Oil/Gas ratio is usually 6-1 and is now about 30-1.



Natural Gas can be used to; heat homes, power cars, cook, and generate electricity.



#### **CURRENT SLOPE +200 BASIS POINTS**

Ten year treasury note (2.00%) minus 3-month treasury bill (0.00%)

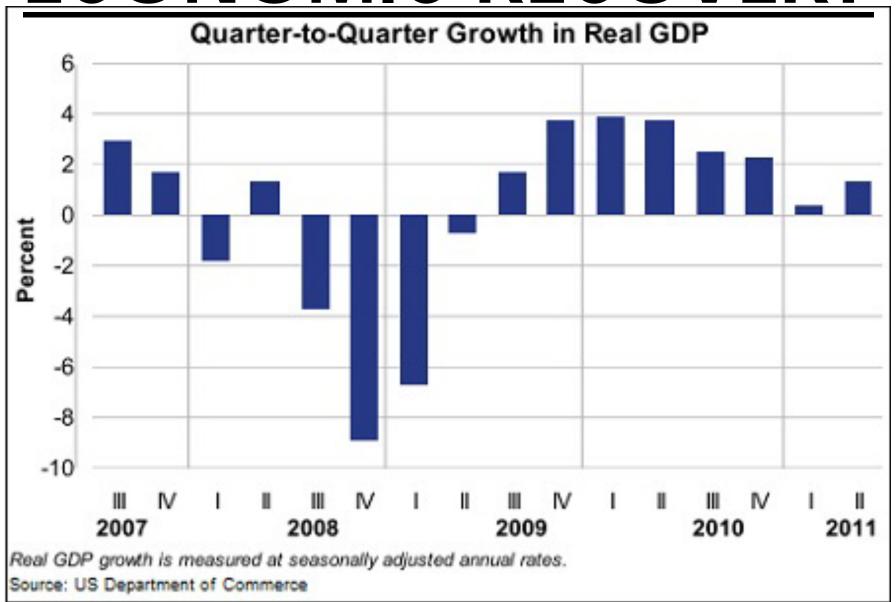


# NO DOUBLE DIP

- 1. High but falling housing starts. Low and Flat.
- 2. High but falling weekly hours worked.
  - High and Rising.
- 3. Inverted Yield Curve.
  - This Remains Steep.
  - (Currently about +200 basis points)

Source: Ed Leamer, UCLA

## **ECONOMIC RECOVERY**



### EMPLOYMENT IMPROVING

- Private Sector Job Growth
  - -In 2010 an average of 100,000 new jobs were created each month.
  - -In 2011 an average of 150,000 new jobs were created each month.
  - -In 2012 expect an average of 200,000 new jobs created each month.

### MORE RANDOM THOUGHTS...

As a percentage of GDP, federal taxes are now at the lowest since 1950.

Nationwide Real Estate values have declined by \$7 trillion in the past five years.

Less than 3% of what Americans spend their money are goods and services from China.
 88.5% is spent on American-made goods and services.

## A DIFFERENT RECOVERY

- Household Debt is now below average
- Lots of Household Liquidity
- Record Corporate Profits
- Very Healthy Balance Sheets
- Recovery Led by Other Nations this time

# LOU DOBBS HOSTS MONEYLINE FROM WINDOW LEDGE



Source: The Onion

## **CONSUMER ANGST**

The vast majority of this spending is done by the middle class.

- Since 1980 the U.S. economy has doubled in size, but
  - 30 years ago the top 1% of population earned 10% of the nation's income.

- Today, the top 1% earn 20% of the nation's income. (This group now controls 40% of the country's wealth.)

#### HONEY, I SHRUNK THE MARKET

- Buybacks and Mergers have significantly lowered the number of shares outstanding in the U.S. market
- In 2011, companies repurchased \$397
   billions of their own shares while issuing only \$169 billion in new equity.
- Management recognizes that their shares are under-valued.
- This smaller share base will provide upside leverage when investor confidence returns.

# GREECE OFFERS TO REPAY BAILOUT WITH GIANT HORSE

STEED WHEELED INTO BRUSSELS AT NIGHT



### FINANCIAL MYTH BUSTING

#### **□ High Unemployment**



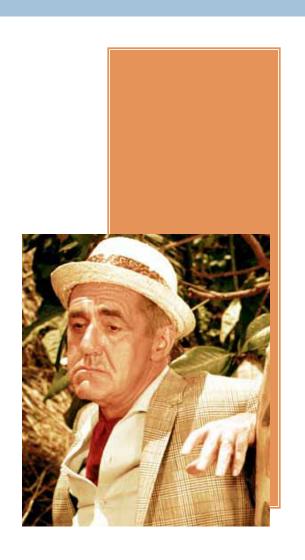
### A GOOD TIME FOR STOCKS?

Since 1948 the stock market has performed significantly better (more than twice as high) when unemployment was high (greater than 6.6%)

Source: Jim Paulsen – Wells Capital Management
Data from 1948 to 2011

### FINANCIAL MYTH BUSTING

- High Unemployment
- Most Americans think we are on the "wrong track"



#### IF A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE...

- In the early 1990's <sup>2</sup>/<sup>3rd</sup>'s of Americans felt the country was on the wrong track...
- In 2000 80% of Americans believed the country was on the right track...

Source: Wells Capital Management

### FINANCIAL MYTH BUSTING

- High Unemployment
- Most Americans think we are on the "wrong track"
- There is too much leverage
- There is a Democrat in the White House

# WHERE TO?

- Share Buybacks
- Increased Dividends
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Much Needed Capital Expenditures
- Hiring?



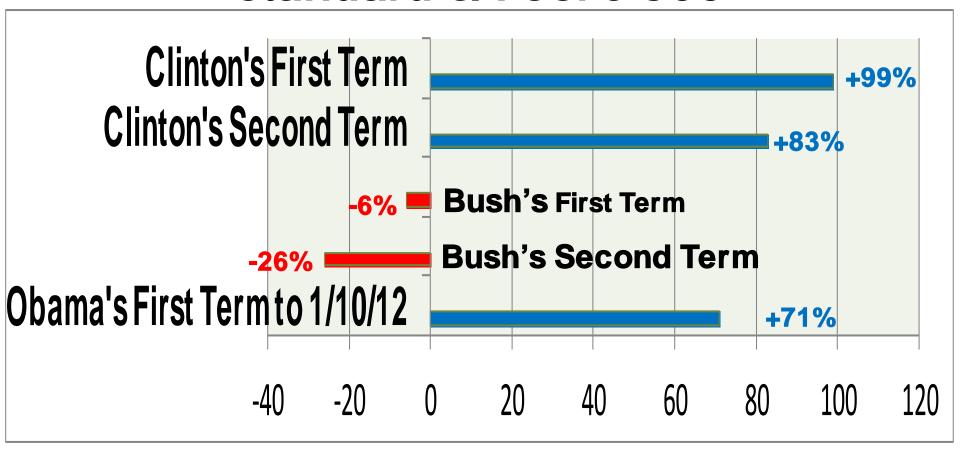
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## FINANCIAL MYTH BUSTING

- High Unemployment
- Most Americans think we are on the "wrong track"
- Companies are leveraged
- There is a Democrat in the White House

## POLITICAL PERFORMANCE

#### Standard & Poor's 500



# Mason-Dixon Line Renamed IHOP-Waffle House Line



Source: The Onion

# THE NEXT BUBBLES?

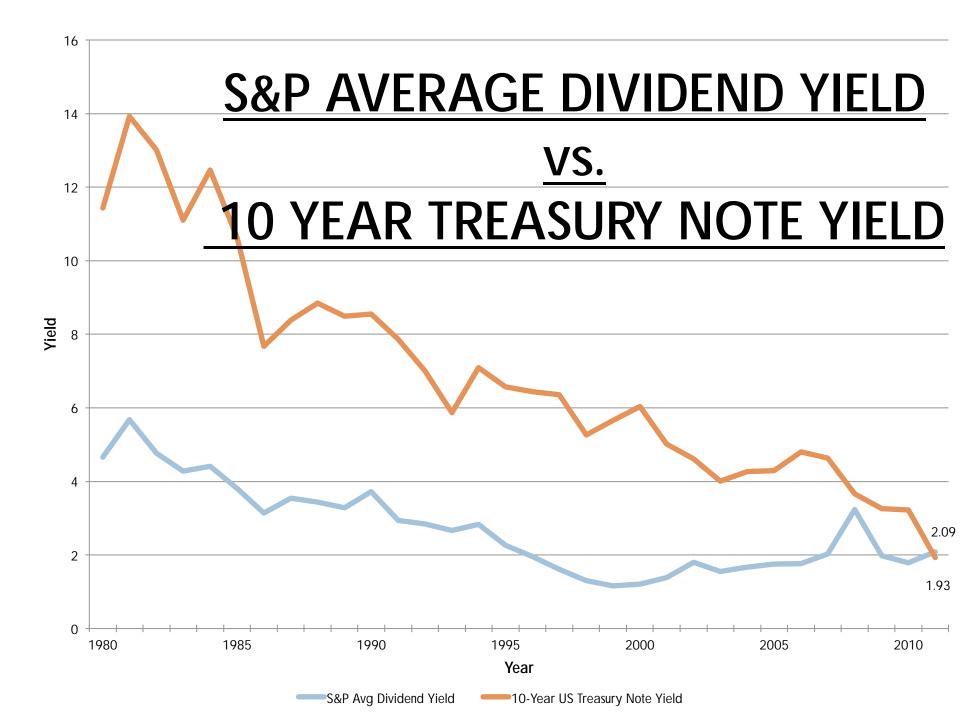
#### **GOLD**

- Unlike other commodities, virtual every ounce ever produced is still around. We're mining more every year.
- Perhaps the only reason that Gold is valuable is that we believe it is valuable

#### **BONDS**

 Outrageously priced with little room for increases in interest rates and/or inflation

Source: BARRONS



# WHICH INNING?

#### Late Innings:

Slowing Economic Growth.
Double Dip or just a soft patch?



#### Middle Innings:

The average Post-War recovery has lasted 59 months

#### **Early Innings:**

Consumer confidence levels are still very low.

(If it were to end now this recovery would be shortest and shallowest ever.)

Source: Wells Capital Management

## WHY I LIKE SMALLCAPS



- Faster Growth
- Higher historical long term returns
- Management often owns a lot of shares
- More flexible as economic winds shift
- More likely to be bought out.

## WHAT KEEPS ME UP?

#### **Immigration Restrictions**

Highly qualified applicants

#### Restrictions on free trade

Open markets are important to our future economic growth

# Not An Economic Clunker

- The U.S. is the largest and most productive economy in the world
  (4.6% of the world's population producing 25% of the world's output)
- U.S. Economy is Larger than Japan, China and Germany combined.
- China's growth is mainly at the expense of Japan, South Korea and Mexico, not the U.S.



Source: BARRONS

#### NOT AN ECONOMIC CLUNKER

- U.S. is the world's largest exporter of goods and services.
- We attract more foreign investment capital than any other nation.
- The finest higher education system in the world... by far
- A culture of technology and innovation second to none!

Source: BARRONS

## STARTED IN DOWNTURNS

Procter & Gamble: The Panic of 1837

General Electric: The Panic of 1893

General Motors: The Panic of 1907

United Technologies: The Great Depression 1929

Fed Ex: The Oil Crisis of 1973

■ Microsoft: 1973 – 1974 Recession

Source: Wikipedia

## IMPORTANT THOUGHT

There are some things we still do well in the U.S.

We innovate, we create,

We invent.

Source: Dan Becker/Ivy Funds

#### GREAT READING & SOURCES

#### Popular Books

One Up On Wall Street, Peter Lynch (Simon & Schuster)

A Zebra in Lion Country, Ralph Wanger (Simon & Schuster)

The Money Masters, John Train (Harper & Row)

The Little Book That Beats The Market, Joel Greenblatt

#### **Analytical Books**

The Intelligent Investor, Benjamin Graham (Harper & Row)

Security Analysis, Benjamin Graham (McGraw-Hill)

#### Sophisticated and Well Written

Common Stocks and Uncommon Profits, Phillip A. Fisher (Harper & Row)

The Contrarian Investment Strategy, David Dremen (Random House)

#### **Great Investment Websites**

Bloomberg.com Investopedia.com

NPR.org (Planet Money) MotleyFool.com

Seekingalpha.com YahooFinance.com

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