

# The Gender Pay Gap: Why Should Investors And Clients Care?

# **AUGUST 19**

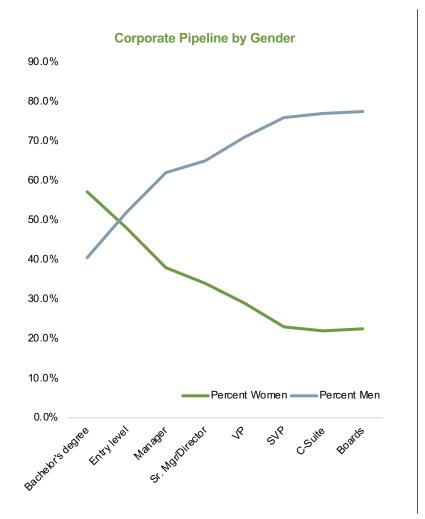
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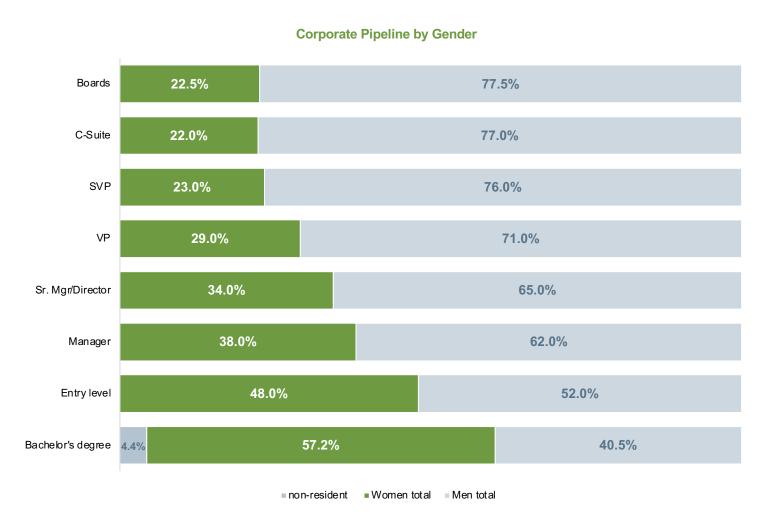




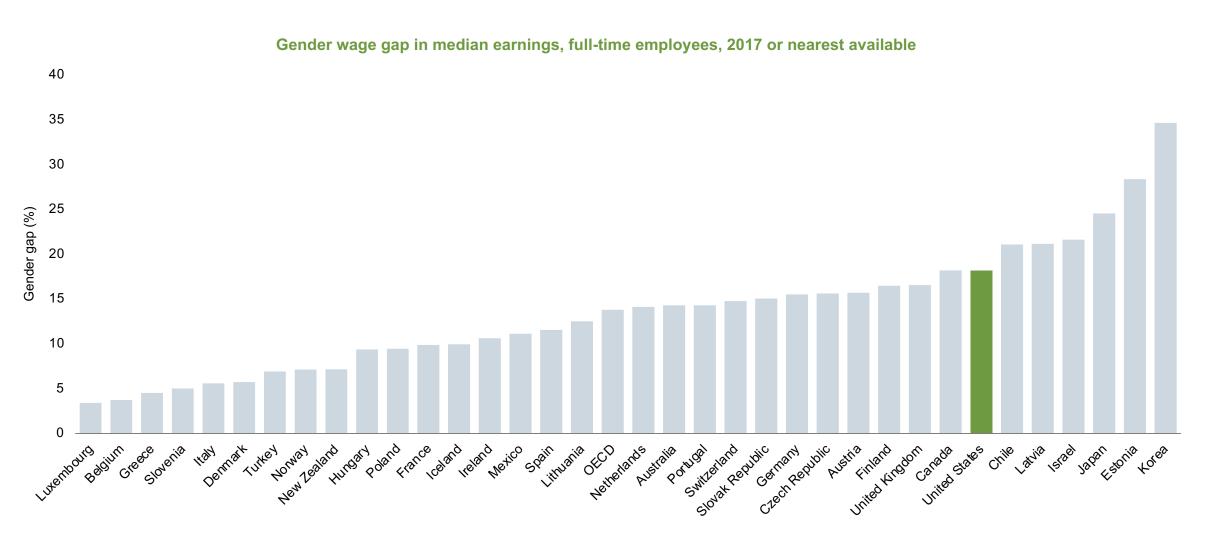
**PAX**Ellevate

#### Women remain significantly underrepresented at all levels in corporations





Sources: Bachelor's degrees - U.S. 2015-16, National Center for Education Statistics: https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d17/tables/dt17\_322.20.asp; Entry level through C-Suite - McKinsey-LeanIn.org, Women in the Workplace 2018: https://womenintheworkplace.com/Women\_in\_the\_Workplace\_2018\_print.pdf;; Boards-Missing Pieces Report-The 2018 Board Diversity Census of Women and Minorities on Fortune 500 Boards: https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/us/Documents/center-for-board-effectiveness/us-cbe-missing-pieces-report-2018-board-diversity-census.pdf.

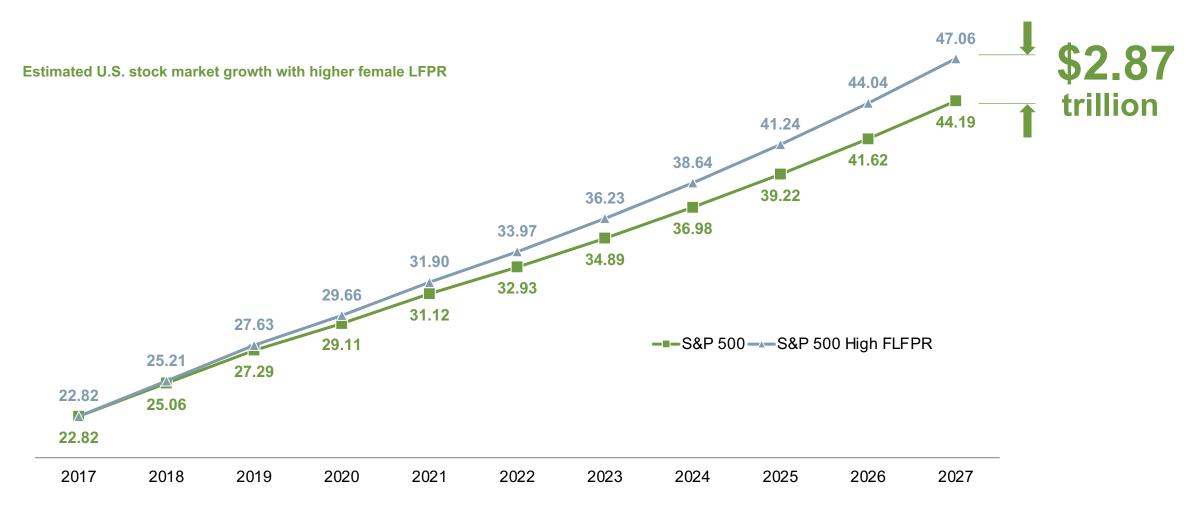


Source: OECD data as of 2017 or latest available; the data cover OECD member countries, as well as partner economies including Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, and South Africa. The gender wage gap is defined as the difference between the median earnings of men and of women as a proportion of the median earnings of men. <u>http://www.oecd.org/gender/data/</u>

- **Difference** in average earnings between men and women remains large
- Women experience a workplace skewed in favor of men
- Women remain **underrepresented** at every level in corporate America
- Women of color, particularly black women, face even greater challenges
- Women earn more college degrees and men still earn more money

#### More women in the labor force can impact the market

If female labor force participation rates rose to the level of other advanced economies, it could add almost \$3 trillion to U.S. stock market value by 2027.



Source: S&P Global, "Adding More Women To The U.S. Workforce Could Send Global Stock Markets Soaring", Jodie Gunzberg, Beth Ann Bovino and Jason Gold, June, 2018; https://www.spglobal.com/en/research-insights/featured/adding-more-women-to-the-u-s-workforce-could-send-global-stock-markets-soaring



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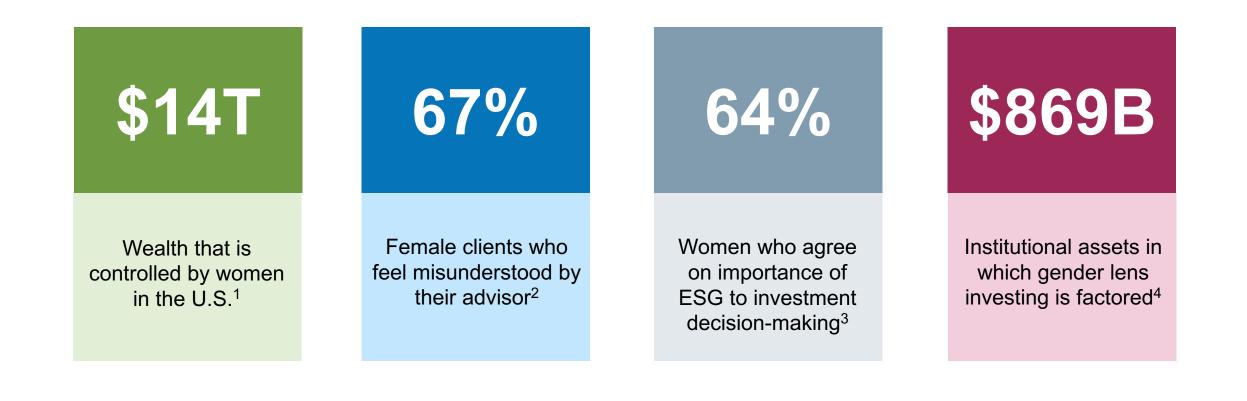
#### FEATURING



LENORE REINER Calvert Research and Management



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Sources: 1. Business Insider, "Women now control more than half of US personal wealth, which 'will only increase in years to come'," Ryan Gorman 4/7/15; 2. Center for Talent Innovation, Harnessing the Power of the Purse: Female Investors and Global Opportunities for Growth, 5/14; 3 U.S. Trust . 2018 U.S. Trust Insights on Wealth and Worth® Survey, p21. The 2018 U.S. Trust Insight on Wealth and Worth® Survey is a nationwide online survey of almost 900 high-net-worth and ultra-high-net-worth households; 4. US SIF 2018 Trends Report, p49.

Risks

- Negative impact on performance, risk measures and valuations
- Loss of productivity
- Loss of talent
- Complaints and legal actions

## Operational Benefits

- Talent attraction
- Employee engagement
- Innovation
- EBIT margins

# Management Benefits

- Total return to shareholders
- Firm profitability
- Long-term value creation
- Can signal to investors that a firm is well-run

- ROE
- Lower leverage
- Higher price/book ratios

**Board Benefits** 

Better average growth

Sources: Calvert research report, "Evaluating the glass ceiling in 2019", Erica Lasdon, June, 2019; Harvard Business Review, Research: When Gender Diversity Makes Firms More Productive, Stephen Turban, Dan Wu, Letian (LT) Zhang. 2/11/19, https://hbr.org/2019/02/research-when-gender-diversity-makes-firms-more-productive



# Be Part of the Solution

Harness the power of women and investors to drive positive change



## Thank you for attending.

To view a recording of this webcast please visit: www.fa-mag.com/GenderPayAug19

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